SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

A. PARTIES

This Settlement Agreement ("Agreement") is entered into among the United States of America, acting through the United States Department of Justice and on behalf of the Office of Inspector General ("OIG-HHS") of the Department of Health and Human Services ("HHS") (collectively the "United States"); and Lawrence J. Lemak, M.D. and Lawrence J. Lemak, M.D., Inc. ("Lemak") (the United States and Lemak will hereafter be referred to as the "Parties"), through their authorized representatives.

B. PREAMBLE

As a preamble to this Agreement, the Parties agree to the following:

- 1. Lawrence J. Lemak, M.D. is a physician with his place of business located in Birmingham, Alabama.
- 2. The United States contends that Lemak submitted or caused to be submitted claims for payment to the Medicare Program ("Medicare"), Title XVIII of the Social Security Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 1395-1395hhh.
- 3. The conduct described in this paragraph will be referred to as the "Covered Conduct." The United States contends that it has certain civil claims against Lemak for claims he caused to be submitted from January 1, 2003 to June 30, 2003 by HealthSouth Corporation for payment to Medicare. The United States contends that during that time, Lemak made Medicare referrals to HealthSouth Corporation for "designated health services" while engaged in "financial relationship(s)" with that entity, as those terms are defined in the federal physician self-referral law, or "Stark Law," 42 U.S.C. § 1395nn et seq., in violation thereof leading to the filing of

improper claims by HealthSouth Corporation. More specifically, HealthSouth Corporation entered into the following Medical Direction Agreements to pay Lemak for medical direction at the HealthSouth Rehabilitation Center of Birmingham, HealthSouth Medical Center, and for the corporation as a whole:

- a) a May 1, 1988 Medical Direction Agreement between HealthSouth

 Rehabilitation Center of Birmingham, Ltd, and Lawrence J. Lemak, M.D.

 which was in effect until June 30, 2003;
- b) a 1999 Medical Direction Agreement between HealthSouth Medical
 Center, Inc. and Lawrence J. Lemak, M.D.; and
- a July 1, 1988 Corporate Medical Director Agreement between HealthSouth Rehabilitation Corporation and Lawrence J. Lemak, M.D. which was in effect through June 30, 2003.
- 4. The United States contends that it also has certain administrative claims against Lemak for engaging in the Covered Conduct, as specified in Article III, Paragraph 3, below.
- 5. Lemak denies these allegations. This Agreement is neither an admission of liability by Lemak nor a concession by the United States that its claims are not well founded.
- 6. To avoid the delay, uncertainty, inconvenience, and expense of protracted litigation of the above claims, the Parties reach a full and final settlement pursuant to the Terms and Conditions below.

C. TERMS AND CONDITIONS

- 1. <u>Payment</u>. Lemak agrees to pay to the United States \$250,000 (the "Settlement Amount") by electronic funds transfer pursuant to written instructions to be provided by the United States. Lemak agrees to make this electronic funds transfer no later than the Effective Date of this Agreement.
- 2. Release of Lemak by the United States. Subject to the exceptions in Paragraph 4, below, in consideration of the obligations of Lemak set forth in this Agreement, conditioned upon Lemak's full payment of the Settlement Amount, the United States (on behalf of itself, its officers, agents, agencies, and departments) agrees to release Lemak from any civil or administrative monetary claim the United States has or may have under the False Claims Act, 31 U.S.C. §§ 3729-3733; the Civil Monetary Penalties Law, 42 U.S.C. § 1320a-7a; the Stark Law, 42 U.S.C. § 1395nn(g)(3); the Program Fraud Civil Remedies Act, 31 U.S.C. §§ 3801-3812; or the common law theories of payment by mistake, unjust enrichment, and fraud, for the Covered Conduct.
- 3. <u>Express Reservation by OIG-HHS</u>. OIG-HHS expressly reserves all rights to institute, direct, or to maintain any administrative action seeking exclusion against Lemak, and/or its officers, directors, and employee from Medicare, Medicaid, or other Federal health care programs (as defined in 42 U.S.C. § 1320a-7b(f)) under 42 U.S.C. § 1320a-7(a) (mandatory exclusion), or 42 U.S.C. § 1230a-7(b) (permissive exclusion).
- 4. <u>Exceptions to Releases</u>. Notwithstanding any term of this Agreement, specifically reserved and excluded from the scope and terms of this Agreement as to any entity or person (including Lemak) are the following:

Settlement Agreement Between United States and Lawrence J. Lemak, M.D. and Lawrence J. Lemak, M.D., Inc. dated December 7, 2007

- a. Any civil, criminal, or administrative liability arising under Title 26, U.S. Code (Internal Revenue Code);
 - b. Any criminal liability;
- c. Except as explicitly stated in this Agreement, any administrative liability, including mandatory exclusion from Federal health care programs;
- d. Any liability to the United States (or its agencies) for any conduct other than the Covered Conduct;
- e. Any liability based upon such obligations as are created by this Agreement;
- f. Any liability for express or implied warranty claims or other claims for defective or deficient products or services, including quality of goods and services; and
 - g. Any liability for failure to deliver goods or services due.
- Double Jeopardy, Excessive Fines and No Characterization for Tax Purposes.

 Lemak waives and will not assert any defenses Lemak may have to any criminal prosecution or administrative action relating to the Covered Conduct, which defenses may be based in whole or in part on a contention that, under the Double Jeopardy Clause in the Fifth Amendment of the Constitution, or under the Excessive Fines Clause in the Eighth Amendment of the Constitution, this Agreement bars a remedy sought in such criminal prosecution or administrative action.

 Nothing in this Paragraph or any other provision of this Agreement constitutes an agreement by the United States concerning the characterization of the Settlement Amount for purposes of the Internal Revenue laws, Title 26 of the United States Code.

- 6. <u>Lemak's Release of the United States</u>. Lemak fully and finally releases the United States, its agencies, employees, servants, and agents from any claims (including attorney's fees, costs, and expenses of every kind and however denominated) that Lemak has asserted, could have asserted, or may assert in the future against the United States, its agencies, employees, servants, and agents, related to the Covered Conduct and the United States' investigation and prosecution thereof.
- 7. <u>Denied Claims</u>. The Settlement Amount will not be decreased as a result of the denial of claims for payment now being withheld from payment by any Medicare carrier or intermediary or any state payer, related to the Covered Conduct; and Lemak agrees not to resubmit to any Medicare carrier or intermediary or any state payer any previously denied claims related to the Covered Conduct, and agrees not to appeal any such denials of claims.
- 8. Lemak's Cooperation With the United States. Lemak agrees to cooperate fully and truthfully with the United States' investigation of individuals and entities not released in this Agreement, for the Covered Conduct and related transactions. Lemak agrees not to impair the cooperation of his or its directors, officers, and employees, and, upon reasonable notice, will use his best efforts to make available former directors, officers, and employees for interviews and testimony, consistent with the rights and privileges of such individuals. Lemak agrees to furnish to the United States, upon reasonable request and following a reasonable response period, all nonprivileged documents and records in his or its possession, custody, or control relating to the Covered Conduct.

- 9. <u>Agreement for the Benefit of Parties Only</u>. This Agreement is intended to be for the benefit of the Parties only. The Parties do not release any claims against any other person or entity, except to the extent provided for in Article C, Paragraph 10, below.
- 10. <u>No Offsets from Beneficiaries</u>. Lemak waives and will not seek payment for any of the health care billings covered by this Agreement from any health care beneficiaries or their parents, sponsors, legally responsible individuals, or third party payors based upon the claims defined as Covered Conduct.
- 11. <u>Costs</u>. Each Party to this Agreement will bear its own legal and other costs incurred in connection with this matter, including the preparation and performance of this Agreement.
- 12. <u>Voluntary Agreement</u>. Lemak represents that this Agreement is freely and voluntarily entered into without any degree of duress or compulsion whatsoever.
- 13. <u>Governing Law</u>. This Agreement is governed by the laws of the United States. The Parties agree that the exclusive jurisdiction and venue for any dispute arising between and among the Parties under this Agreement is the United States District Court for the Northern District of Alabama.
- 14. <u>Entire Agreement</u>. This Agreement constitutes the complete agreement between the Parties. This Agreement may not be amended except by written consent of the Parties.
- 15. <u>Capacity to Execute</u>. The individuals signing this Agreement on behalf of Lemak represent and warrant that they are authorized by Lemak to execute this Agreement. The United

States signatories represent that they are signing this Agreement in their official capacities and that they are authorized to execute this Agreement.

- 16. <u>Counterparts</u>. This Agreement may be executed in counterparts, each of which constitutes an original and all of which constitute one and the same Agreement.
- 17. <u>Successors</u>. This Agreement is binding on Lemak's successors, transferees, heirs, and assigns.
- 18. <u>Disclosure of Agreement</u>. All parties consent to the United States' disclosure of this Agreement, and information about this Agreement, to the public.
- 19. <u>Effective Date</u>. This Agreement is effective on the date of signature of the last signatory to the Agreement (Effective Date of this Agreement). Facsimiles of signatures will constitute acceptable, binding signatures for purposes of this Agreement.

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

DATED: 12/14/201

BY:

LOYD C PEEPLES, III

Assistant United States Attorney Northern District of Alabama

DATED: 12/14/07

BY:

GREGORY E. DEMSKE

Assistant Inspector General for

Legal Affairs

Office of Counsel to the

Inspector General

Office of Inspector General

United States Department of

Health and Human Services

Lawrence J. Lemak, M.D. - DEFENDANT

dated: 12/7/07

DATED: 13/7/07

BY:<

Lawrence J. Lemak, M.D.

Counsel for Lawrence J. Lemak, M.D.

and Lawrence J. Lemak, M.D., Inc.